

INDEX

- Abbitt, Watkins M., 74
Abernathy, Ralph, 13
Activist at the middle, 319
AFL-CIO, 58, 192
Aiken, George, 51
Albert, Carl, 94, 98
Allott, Gordon, 241
Amendments, U.S. Constitution:
13th, 19; 14th, 19, 27;
14th and commerce clause,
49-51; 15th, 19
American Baptist Convention,
199
American Friends Service
Committee, 48
American Jewish Congress, 199
American Society of Newspaper
Editors, 196
American Veterans Committee,
48
Americans for Democratic Action
(ADA), 48, 94, 199
Anderson, Clinton, 191
Andrews, George W., 100
Anniston, AL, 23
Ashmore, Robert T., 122
Atlanta, GA, 205
Atlantic City, NJ, 266

Baltimore City, MD, 265
Barnett, Ross, 209
Bates, William M., 356 n16
Bayh, Birch, 306
Becker, Frank J., 93
Bennett, Wallace, 191
Berkeley, CA, 205

Berman, Daniel M., 337
Bevel, James, 312
Birmingham, AL, 11-16, 23, 36,
63-64, 312, 339
Black voters, 333
Blackjack, Federal, 160
Boggs, Hale, 109, 118
Bolling, Richard, 93
Bombingham, 11
Brewster, Daniel B., 262-266
Brooklyn CORE, 207, 209
Brown v. Board of Education,
20, 24
Brown, Clarence, 99, 106
Budgetitis, 239
Bus boycott, 21-23
Butler University, 221
Byrd, Robert, 278

Calendar Wednesday, 53, 93-94
California Democratic Club, 199
California primary, 213, 271, 272
Cambridge, MD, 263-264
Cannon, Howard W., 278, 282
Carter, Clifton, 263
Case, Clifford, 246
Catoctin Mountains, 263
Celler, Emanuel, 42; and
subcommittee No. 5, 47-49;
and FEPC, 53-54; Judiciary
Committee, 65-71; Rules
Committee, 75, 91, 96; House
debate, 105, 116, 118, 123; and
sex amendment, 100, 121
Central Arizona Project, 285
Citizenship gap, 199

INDEX

- Civil Rights Act 1957, 24, 187
Civil Rights Act 1960, 24, 187
Civil Rights Commission, 6, 19,
31, 36; 1961 report, 24-28
Civil Rights Corporal's Guard, 146
Civil War, 19, 325-326
Clark, Joseph S., 169, 259
Clark, Ramsey, 123
Cleveland, OH, 203-205
Cloture, 1, 8, 42-43; detailed
description, 136-138; life under,
288-289; on motion to consider,
177-179; vote on, 281
Collins, Leroy, 311
Colmer, William M., 100, 107
Commerce clause, 161; and 14th
Amendment, 49-51
Commerce Committee, Senate,
45-46
Committee level, the, 55
Committee of the Whole,
108-109, 111
Community Relations Service,
31, 122, 311
Conference Committee, 41-43
Congress of Racial Equality
(CORE), 48, 58, 88, 174, 209
Congressional Quarterly Weekly
Report, 54, 115, 123; on
Wallace in Maryland, 264; on
Southern strategy, 298-299
Congressional Record, pages used,
315
Connor, T. Eugene (Bull), 12, 13,
15, 16, 209
Continuing body concept, 131-132
Cooper, John Sherman, 50
Coordinating Committee
for Fundamental American
Freedoms, 124
Cronin, Donald J., 357 n13,
358 n21

D.C. Stadium, 193
Daily staff meetings, 147
Danzig, David, 336

De facto school segregation, 203
Democratic Policy Committee,
Senate, 146
Democratic Study Group, 110, 113
Demonstrations, legitimated, 335
Denver Post, 209
Dirksen, Everett M., 38-39, 137,
141-142, 194, 219, 328; and
Morse motion to refer, 183-184;
Humphrey and Johnson efforts
to convert, 225-230;
Mitchell-Rauh view of, 233;
background and career, 237-242;
and Nuclear Test-ban, 242-244;
negotiations with Humphrey,
245-247, 255-260; and jury trial
amendment, 249-254; selling the
bill, 268-270; announces cloture
date, 271; and Barry Goldwater,
271-272, 301; and Hickenlooper
revolt, 273-276; evaluation of
role, 278-281, 316-321; Senate
remarks in support of bill,
282-283, 303-304; and Russell
Long, 292; and Dominick and
Mechem, 293; praised, 302,
340; strategy summarized, 329
Dirksen Congressional Leadership
Research Center, 240
Dirksen's Bombers, 244-245
Discharge petition, 90-95
Dolan, Joseph F., 359 n6
Dominick, Peter, 293
Dowdy, John, 119
Drummond, Roscoe, 230

East Chicago, IN, 222
Eastland, James O., 7, 139, 279,
293, 327; and Senate Judiciary
Committee hearings, 43-44, 47,
169-172
Edmondson, J. Howard, 278, 282
Education and Labor Committee,
House, 53
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 21, 28,
238

INDEX

- Ellender, Allen, 175, 338
Emancipation Proclamation, 19,
103, 310
Engle, Clair, 284, 304
Equal Employment Opportunity
Commission (EEOC), 30-31, 73,
100, 104, 122; impact, 331;
Ervin, Sam, Jr., 44, 47, 174, 177,
252, 287, 291, 316
Ev and Charley Show, 242

Fair Employment Practices
Commission (FEPC), 26, 30-31,
52-54, 56, 73
Farmer, James, 73, 209
Faubus, Orval, 209
Fauntroy, Walter E., 48
Filibuster, 1, 7, 29, 34, 41;
detailed description, 129-135;
antidotes for, 135-138; extent
of, 315-316; and Senate rules,
327-328
Fleeson, Doris, 357 n35
Flynn, Clyde, 355 n32 n40, 356 n5
Ford, Gerald R., 39
Four Freedoms Awards
Foundation, 200
Franklin, Benjamin, 302
Free white jury, 28
Freedom Rides, 23
Funds cutoff, 2, 25, 31, 73, 100,
331

Gallery watchers-office visitors,
111-114
Gary, IN, 222
Gaston Motel, 14
Georgetown University, 201
Gettysburg, PA, 325-326
Gold dust twins, 59
Goldwater, Barry, 211-216,
271-272, 301-302, 332-333
Gracie Mansion, 208
Great man hook, 229, 319
Green, Edith, 121
Griffiths, Martha W., 120, 121

Gronouski, John A., 217

Haley, James A., 114
Halleck, Charles A., 40, 92, 102,
242, 318; support for Kennedy
compromise, 70-72; role in
House debates, 115-116
Harlem, 207
Harris, Oren, 117
Harris, William J., 154
Hart, Philip A., 282
Hayden, Carl T., 284-285
Hayden-Brown proposal, 285
Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United
States, 330
Hickenlooper, Bourke B., 273-276,
278, 317
Hickenlooper revolt, 273-276
Hill, J. Lister, 174
Horn, Stephen, 342 n4 (Ch.4),
349 n24, 351 n10 n17 n24,
353 n44 n53, 356 n9
House Judiciary Committee, see
Judiciary Committee, House
House Rules Committee, see Rules
Committee, House
Housing Rights Act of 1968, 3,
326, 332, 333
Hruska, Roman, 191
Hugo, Victor, 282
Humphrey, Hubert H., 35, 38, 64,
194, 202, 219, 263, 266, 268,
282, 284, 294, 296, 302-303,
336; named floor manager,
140-143; organizes for
filibuster, 143-148; supports
wheat and cotton, 149-150;
opposes Morse motion to refer,
169, 171-172; immediate answer
strategy, 175; debate with
Senator Ellender, 176-177;
opposes cloture on filibuster #1,
178-179; debate with Senator
Robertson, 180; evaluation of
role in filibuster #1, 183-184;
opens Senate debate, 187-189;

INDEX

- and Saturday debacle, 191-193; speaking program for bill, 197-201; condemns civil rights excesses, 208-209; efforts to convert Dirksen, 227-230, 246; no compromises stand, 230-231; argument with Mitchell and Rauh, 232-236; and jury trial amendments, 248-254; negotiations with Dirksen, 255-257, 259-260; and Hickenlooper revolt, 273-276; final vote drive in Senate, 276-278; after cloture vote, 289; comment on Southern strategy, 298; celebrates Senate victory, 305-306; gave most speeches, 316; compared to Dirksen, 318-321; strategy summarized, 329
- Humphrey-Dirksen negotiations evaluated, 278-281
- Illinois convention, 212
- Immediate answer, 175
- Indiana primary, 220
- Inter-religious Convocation on Civil Rights, 201
- Irrepressible Debate, 326
- Italian-American voters, 218
- Jackson, Henry R., 191
- Javits, Jacob J., 35, 51, 150, 189, 246, 316; objects to Morse motion to refer, 171-172; goes to New York World's Fair, 210
- Jefferson, Thomas, 297
- Johns Hopkins University, 201
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 8, 9, 61, 75, 76, 105, 136, 142, 179, 193, 202, 234, 246, 336, 338; encourages civil rights supporters, 32; helps Kennedy plan strategy, 37-38; becomes president, 83-85; reaches out to black leaders, 85-88; calls for "no compromises", 88-90; and discharge petition, 90-93, 95; State of the Union address, 95-96; supports women's rights, 103-104; suggested Community Relations Service, 122-123; involvement in House bill, 126-127; lets Southerners talk, 148; and Richard Russell, 157-158; weekly civil rights statements, 195-197; visits New York World's Fair, 206-207, 210; affected by Republican presidential nomination fight, 213-215, 260-261; reaction to Wallace campaign for president, 217-218, 220, 261-263, 266; efforts to convert Dirksen, 225-228; calls for "no compromises" in Senate, 230-231; opposes early cloture vote, 251-252; role in drive for cloture, 276-278; interests served by Dirksen negotiations, 280-281; and Carl Hayden, 284-285; signs bill, 310-314; compared to President Kennedy, 321-324; defeats Barry Goldwater, 332-333; praised, 333-335; bill signing remarks, 340
- Johnson, "Lady Bird", 194
- Judiciary Committee, House, 7, 42, 66, 68-75, 77, 79
- Judiciary Committee, Senate, 7, 33, 43-44, 167-168; and Morse motion to refer, 168-172, 182, 184-185; effects, 327
- Jury trial amendments, 247-254
- Justice Department, 51, 54, 67, 124, 255; writes House Judiciary Committee version of bill, 77-79; role in House debate, 114; role in Humphrey-Dirksen negotiations, 279-280

INDEX

- Kastenmeier, Robert W., 69
- Katzenbach, Nicholas, 37, 39, 40, 45-46, 52, 65, 84-85, 208, 255, 258; commitment to McCulloch, 67; work with House Judiciary Committee, 71-72, 78; role in House debate, 114; misrepresents Halleck on equal employment, 115; advises Johnson on getting cloture, 196-197; wants Goldwater nominated, 214-215; prominent role in Humphrey-Dirksen negotiations, 280-281; liaison with House leaders, 307; early strategy for converting Dirksen, 317; role evaluated, 320-321
- Keating, Kenneth, 35-36, 44, 50, 150, 170
- Kennedy, Cornelius B., 355 n32 n34 n43 n2 n3, 359 n9
- Kennedy, Edward, 190, 263, 306
- Kennedy, John F., 19, 33-34, 37, 64, 67, 84-85, 94; initial legislative proposals, 5-6; and obstacles to a civil rights bill, 7-10; and Birmingham demonstrations, 11, 15-16; announces stronger bill, 16-17; provisions of stronger bill, 29-31; meets civil rights leaders, 31-32; and March on Washington, 62; intervenes in Judiciary Committee deliberations, 70-71; assassinated, 75; role evaluated, 75-77, 80-81; compromised bill helps Johnson, 89-90; bipartisan agreement moves bill through Rules Committee, 99, through House, 123; meets Dirksen on nuclear test-ban, 242-243; compared to President Johnson, 321-324
- Kennedy, Robert, 44, 72, 209, 312; testifies before Subcommittee #5, 48; supports commerce clause, 49; meeting with House Judiciary Committee, 68; at Dirksen negotiations, 255
- Kenosha, WI, 218
- Kimball, Robert, 353 n51
- King, A. D., 14
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 2, 57, 63, 64, 320; at Birmingham, 12-13; and Montgomery bus boycott, 22; and March on Washington, 56, 62; demonstrations legitimated, 335
- Klunder, Bruce W., 204-205
- Knowland, William F., 238
- Ku Klux Klan, 14, 209, 220, 312
- Kuchel, Thomas H., 171, 234, 235, 246, 248; named Republican floor leader, 142-143; condemns civil rights excesses, 209; and Rockefeller campaign, 213, 215; at Dirksen negotiations, 255
- Kurzman, Stephen, 341 n15
- Ladies Day in the House, 122
- Lake County, IN, 220
- Lakeview School, 203
- Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, 3, 115, 123, 126-127, 192; discusses Kennedy's initial legislative proposals, 10-11; intends to strengthen bill, 34; opposes Adam Clayton Powell on Calendar Wednesday, 53-54; description of, 55-59; evaluation of bipartisan compromise, 73-74; evaluation of President Kennedy, 80-81; supports discharge petition, 91-92; opposes weakening amendments, 104-105; concerns about the Committee of the Whole, 110-111; develops gallery watchers-office visitors system, 111-112; evaluation of House role, 124; opposes compromise

INDEX

- or early cloture vote in Senate, 230-231; argues with Humphrey, 232-235; abandoned by Humphrey and Kuchel, 235-236; reaction to Dirksen amendments, 266-268; opposes all postcloture amendments, 289; presented united civil rights front, 339
- Lee, Robert E., 326
- Lincoln, Abraham, 19, 237, 302, 310
- Lindsay, John V., 40, 72, 93, 118, 121
- Lippmann, Walter, 15
- Literacy tests, 24, 30
- Little Rock, AR, 20
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 211, 260
- Long, Russell B., 174, 291, 292, 316
- Lutheran Brotherhood League, 199
- Mackaman, Frank H., 357 n42
- Madden, Ray J., 307-308
- Madison, James, 297
- Magnuson, Warren, 45-46
- Manatos, Mike, 225, 285, 349 n13 n25, 355 n4
- Mansfield, Michael, 38-39, 135, 170, 194, 255, 257, 270, 290, 291-292, 294-295; strategy to end filibuster, 137-140; calls on Senate to act, 150-151; bypasses Senate Judiciary Committee, 167-168; supports Morse motion to refer, 171-172; makes motion to consider, 172-173; considers early cloture vote, 178-179; and end of minibuster, 181-182; and Saturday debacle, 192; comment on Wallace presidential campaign, 219-220; and jury trial amendments, 249-254; announces date of cloture vote, 271-272; organizes counterfilibuster, 272-273; defeats motion to adjourn, 293; remarks on final passage, 303-305; strategy summarized, 329
- March on Washington, 56, 62-63
- Marshall, Burke, 50, 78, 114, 126
- Marshall, Thurgood, 334
- Martin, Louis, 84, 227
- Maryland primary, 261-266
- McClellan, John L., 174
- McCormack, John W., 70, 94
- McCulloch, William M., 94, 123, 321; bill needs his support, 39-40; comment at House Judiciary Committee hearings, 49; wants moderate bill, 54; opposes subcommittee #5 bill, 67-69; at White House meeting, 70; praises bipartisan compromise, 72-73; "unsung hero" status, 79-80; opposes discharge petition, 92; at Rules committee hearings, 96, 98; opening remarks in House debate, 105-106; leads Republican civil rights forces in House, 115; accepts perfecting amendments, 116-117; and Boggs incident, 117-119; opposes sex amendment, 121; influence on bill, 125; part of Russell strategy, 162-163; comment on civil rights excesses, 210-211; works for Senate amendments, 270-271; key to gaining Dirksen's support, 318; strategy summarized, 329
- McNamara, Robert, 252
- McNeil, Neil, 317
- Meany, George, 48
- Mechem, Edwin L., 293
- Medical Committee for Civil Rights, 48
- Meet the Press, 228, 230
- Metcalf, Lee, 284, 304

INDEX

- Milwaukee, WI, 217, 218
Minibuster, 177, ends, 181-182
Minnesota Historical Society, 241
Mitchell, Clarence, Jr., 8, 73, 92, 105, 114, 148, 321, 336; background and experience, 59-62; supports subcommittee bill, 66, 69; on Johnson and civil rights, 83-84, 87, 89; concerns about Committee of the Whole, 110-111; suggests gallery watchers-office visitors system, 111-114; call from President Johnson, 127; on Humphrey and Kuchel as floor leaders, 142-143; on title captains, 145-156; opposes Morse motion to refer, 170-171; "no compromises" stand in Senate, 230-231; plan to arrest absent senators, 231-232; argument with Humphrey, 232-236; reaction to Dirksen amendments, 266-267; on President Johnson getting cloture votes, 277; Johnson and Kennedy compared, 322-324; strategy summarized, 329; tribute to Johnson, 334-335
Montgomery bus boycott, 21-23
Moore, Arch, 54-55, 69, 73
Morse, Wayne L., 130, 169, 182
Morton amendment, 252-253
Morton, Thruston, 252
Moss, Frank, 191
Mrs. Murphy's Boarding House, 51-52, 73-74, 104
Mudd, Roger, 282, 358 n22

National Association For Mental Health, 200
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 58, 202, 209
National Catholic Welfare Conference, 58

National Conference on Religion and Race, 201
National Council of Churches, 48, 58, 201
National Council of Negro Women, 209
National Lawyers Guild, 48
National Students Association, 48
New Hampshire primary, 211
New York City, 205, 206-208
New York Post, 74
New York Times, 178, 184
New York World's Fair, 206-208
Newsletter, Civil Rights, 147, 179-180
Nixon, Richard, 9
Nonviolence, 2, 335-337, 338-339
Nuclear test-ban, 10, 242-244

O'Brien, Lawrence F., 92, 114, 307
Oregon primary, 212, 260-261

Parks, Rosa, 21
Part III, 28, 29, 31, 56, 64, 73, 104
Pattern or practice, 258-259
Pekin, IL, 237
Pelly, Thomas M., 93
Police brutality, 26-28
Polish-American vote, 217
Postcloture filibuster, 290-292
Powell, Adam Clayton, 53-54
Prouty, Winston, 302
Proxmire., William, 263
Public accommodations, 2, 31, 45, 49, 56, 73; attacked by Southerners, 100; Dirksen announces amendments to, 184; impact, 330

Quorum duty lists, 146

Racine, WI, 218
Rauh, Joseph, Jr., 6, 10, 56, 78, 98, 114, 117, 124, 145, 148,

INDEX

- 321; at Kennedy meeting with civil rights leaders, 31-32; opposes Adam Clayton Powell on Calendar Wednesday ploy, 53; background and experience, 60-61; supports subcommittee bill, 66, 69; evaluation of bipartisan compromise, 73-74; supports discharge petition, 91-92; meets with President Johnson on House amendments, 105; concerns about Committee of the Whole, 110; evaluation of gallery watchers-office visitors system, 113-114; evaluation of House bill, 123; call from President Johnson, 127; supports Humphrey and Kuchel as floor leaders, 142; "no compromises" stand in Senate, 230-231; suggests "two speeches" rule, 231-232; argument with Humphrey, 232-235; reaction to Dirksen amendments, 266-268; on Dirksen's effect on bill, 318-319; strategy summarized, 329
- Reedy, George E., 122
- Republican Policy Committee, Senate, 245, 269
- Resegregation, 203
- Reston, James, 64
- Reuther, Walter, 56, 57, 235
- Reynolds, John W., 217
- Robertson, Willis, 180
- Rockefeller, Nelson, 211-216, 260-261, 272
- Rogers, Lindsay, 132
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 20, 237
- Rules Committee, House, 7, 33, 53, 75, 90-95; hearings, 96-98; amendments, 99-100; bill released, 100; and total legislative picture, 101; considers Senate bill, 307; effects, 327
- Rules, effect of, 327
- Russell, Richard, Jr., 44-45, 89, 132, 181-182, 184-185, 194, 252, 291; background and career, 153-158; and Southern ideology, 158-161; legislative strategy, 162-163; arguments against bill, 164-165; talks through morning hour, 173-174; and jury trial amendments, 247-248, 250, 252; tidbit tactic, 272; reaction to Hickenlooper revolt, 275-276; Senate remarks against bill, 285, 295-296; why strategy failed, 297-300; compares Johnson to Kennedy, 323-324
- Russell, Richard, Sr., 154
- Russell, W. D., 202
- Saturday debacle, 191-193
- Schlei, Norbert A., 37-38, 52, 85-86.
- School desegregation, 332
- Scott, Hugh, 150
- Senate Rule 19, 131
- Serbian-American voters, 218
- Severid, Eric, 15
- Sex amendment, 100-103, 119-122
- Simultaneous bills, 39
- Sit-in demonstrations, 2, 23
- Sloganizing, 51
- Smith, Howard W., 7, 75, 90-91, 95, 106-107, 117; holds Rules Committee hearings, 96-98; releases bill, 98-102; and sex amendment, 100, 120-121, 124-125; and Senate amendments, 307-308
- Sorensen, Theodore, 10, 16, 75, 80
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 2, 202, 312
- Southern Presbyterian Church, 202
- Southerners: part of Democratic coalition, 8; filibuster

INDEX

- previous civil rights bills, 24;
determined to kill Kennedy bill,
34; initial Senate strategy
meeting, 44-45; support strong
subcommittee bill, 68; criticize
bipartisan compromise, 74-75;
strategy meeting in House,
100-101; amend House bill,
116-117; filibustering
techniques, 132-134; criticisms
of bipartisan civil rights bill,
160-162; legislative strategy,
162-163; allow votes on jury
trial amendments, 247-250,
252-254; wanted Wallace win in
Maryland, 264-266; tidbit
tactic, 272; develop postcloture
filibuster, 290-292, 294-295;
final arguments, 295-296;
strategy analyzed, 297-300;
realities of Southern politics,
300-301; compromise not
possible, 324-325; lose second
Civil War, 325-326; strategy
summarized, 329-330; call for
compliance, 338
- Spenderitis, 239
- Squandermania, 239
- St. George, Katharine, 100, 120,
125
- Stall-in, 206-208, 210
- Stennis, John, 179-180, 316
- Stewart, John G.,
342 n2 (Ch. 4) n7 (Ch.4),
349 n4, 354 n13 n20, 355 n47,
357 n38 n39 n40, 358 n33 n34
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating
Committee (SNCC), 23
- Subcommittee No. 5, 64;
description, 47-49; exempts
Mrs. Murphy's boarding house,
51-52; considers FEPC, 52-53;
"out of control," 65;
recommendations revised, 66-72;
effect of President Kennedy on,
77-79
- Super lobby, 58
- Synagogue Council of America, 58
- Talmadge, Eugene, 154
- Talmadge, Herman, 248, 338
- Tawes, J. Millard, 262
- Taylor, Hobart, Jr., 359 n23 n24,
360 n26
- Tax cut, 65-66, 101
- Teamsters Union, 48, 58
- Teasdale, Kenneth, 352 n15,
355 n47 n3
- Television, 33, 63, 282
- Thomas, Norman, 48
- Thompson, Frank, 113, 114
- Thurmond, Strom, 130, 164-166,
291, 295
- Tidbit tactic, 272
- Time Magazine, 100, 126, 205,
210, 218, 221
- Title captains, 145
- Total legislative picture, 101, 223
- Total political picture, 223, 272
- Tower, John, 163, 241
- Trice, J. Mark, 352 n15
- Truman, Harry S., 20
- Udall, Stewart, 194, 284
- United Automobile Workers, 48,
235
- Valenti, Jack, 360 n25
- Vandenberg, Arthur, 77, 345 n80
- Voting rights, 24, 30, 332
- Voting Rights Act of 1965, 326,
333.
- Vultures in the galleries, 114
- Wallace, George, 3, 16, 64, 209;
presidential candidacy, 216-217;
in Wisconsin primary, 212-220;
in Indiana primary, 220-222;
takes over Southern fight
against bill, 223; in Maryland
primary, 261-266
- Waters, Bernard J.,

INDEX

- 355 n32 n41 n42
Weaver, Robert C., 322
Welsh, Matthew, 220-221
Welsh, William B., 345 n77
Weltner, Charles L., 309-310
Wheat and cotton, 148-150
Whip system, 109
White backlash, 210, 217, 222,
336
White, Bill, 83
White, Lee C., 344 n46, 345 n10,
346 n11 n12 n22, 348 n37,
358 n43
Whitten, Jamie L., 108
Wilkins, Roy, 56, 64, 73, 87, 89,
323, 333
Willis, Edwin E., 97, 108, 116
Wisconsin primary, 212-220
Women's rights, 2, 100, 103,
119-122

Yarborough, Ralph, 278, 282
Young, Whitney, Jr., 32, 86-87,
334